### **EXHIBIT A**

# **EXHIBIT B**

#### HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY

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1
 1
                    UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
 2
                   NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
 3
                       SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION
 4
 5
     ORACLE AMERICA, INC.,
                                     )
 6
               Plaintiff,
 7
                                     )
                                         No. CV 10-03561 WHA
          vs.
 8
     GOOGLE, INC.,
 9
              Defendant.
10
11
12
13
14
           -- HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL, ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY--
15
16
17
          Videotaped deposition of GREGORY K. LEONARD, PH.D.,
18
          taken at the law offices of Keker & Van Nest LLP,
19
          633 Battery Street, San Francisco, California,
20
          commencing at 9:09 a.m., on Friday, October 28,
21
          2011, before Leslie Rockwood, RPR, CSR No. 3462.
22
23
24
25
     PAGES 1 - 342
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#### HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY

		1			
1	understand what we're trying to do here, as an economist,	1	and that was basically the specific question I asked. So		
2	okay, I know the law can differ on this, but as an	2	• • •		
3	economist, you know, I think what you're going to do is	3	that point.		
4	say you know, try to get rid of the lock-in and	4	Q. Now, how much work had they done on the		
5	therefore try to look at a time before there was any 10:16:30	5	Dalvik virtual machine by, say, November 2005? 10:19:21		
6	lock-in, whatever the cause of that lock-in was.	6	A. You know, I think they had done some, but		
7	But here, I mean, I think the point was they	7	not you know, not a huge amount, especially with		
8	started working on, again, the Dalvik virtual machine, I	8	regard to the patents-in-suit. You know, I think the		
9	think at the you know, late 2005, somewhere in there,	9	earliest date that they indicated that they were working		
10	or at least they were beginning work on it. 10:16:43	10	on the parts of the Dalvik VM that related to the 10:19:36		
11	And so if you put the hypothetical	11	patents-in-suit, yeah, it was late 2005.		
12	negotiation at that point, you know, then they weren't	12	It's hard to put an exact date on it, but		
13	obviously locked into that yet, I don't believe. I don't	13	that's the that's the time when they started. You		
14	see any evidence that they were.	14	know, and that was the 20 sorry, the '702 patent. And		
15	Q. Is there a point in time at which you believe 10:17:03	15	the '104 patent was early 2006. 10:19:54		
16	Google was substantially locked into the Dalvik virtual	16	So it's kind of you know, I think that's		
17	machine?	17	the time frame when they're really starting to get going.		
18	A. Well, again, I think the closer you get to	18	Q. Now, in giving those dates, you're referring		
19	the date where they're commercializing the product, you	19	to pages 9 and 10 of your report; is that right?		
20	know, the more difficult and costly it would be to 10:17:26	20	A. Yes. 10:20:09		
21	switch. As I recall I'm just looking at my report	21	Q. And on those two pages, you have the		
22	to yeah, I mean, as I remember, you know, they were	22	approximate dates of the first alleged use of the		
23	they indicated to me that, you know, you need to develop	23	patents-in-suit; is that right?		
24	some tools and other things to go along with that.	24	A. Yes.		
25	So there would be the incremental cost of 10:17:54	25	Q. What's the source of the information? That 10:20:18		
23	54		56		
1	doing that, and there would be some time involved in	1	is, what is the source of the dates that appear that		
2	that. You know, again, if I think if you're six	2	correspond to each of the patents?		
3	months away from launch, it would have been a bit tough,	3	A. Well, the ultimate source is really Dan		
4	but I'm not sure because I haven't, you know, asked them	4	Bornstein. I say, you know, the sentence up there, "I		
5	what they at that point, they would have been able to 10:18:09	5	understand that," you know, and that's sort of to 10:20:38		
6	do and how much it would have cost.	6	indicate that that's something that I was I was told.		
7	So I would think my answer is really the	7	Q. I'm sorry, what are you reading that says "I		
8	same. I'd need to talk to them about that specific	8	understand that"?		
9	question.	9	A. "I understand that Google," it's like two		
10	Q. Are you aware of any evidence of lock-in with 10:18:19	10	sentences sorry, three sentences above the the 10:20:52		
11	respect to the Dalvik virtual machine in as early as	11	listing of the dates.		
12	2006?	12	Q. The sentence that reads: "I understand that		
13	A. Sorry, early 2006?	13	Google first allegedly used each of the claimed		
14	Q. As early as any time in 2006.	14	technologies," et cetera?		
15	A. You know, there it's still fairly early on. 10:18:36	15	A. Yes. 10:21:03		
16	I don't really recall anything one way or the other, and	16	Q. All right. And for each of these patents,		
17	again, I didn't really ask the questions at that point	17	the date was provided to you by Mr. Bornstein?		
18	that one would that specific question so that I'd be	18	A. Yes.		
19	able to answer that. I'd need to have more information,	19	Q. Did you ask anyone other than Mr. Bornstein		
20	I think. 10:18:55	20	for information on when the patents were first used? 10:21:16		
21	Q. What about 2005; have you seen any evidence	21	A. We may have asked Mr. Rubin about that, but I		
22	that there was lock-in with respect to the Dalvik virtual	22	think he deferred to Mr. Bornstein on that question.		
23	machine in 2005?	23	Q. And is this a conversation that you yourself		
24	A. Well, I don't think they had done significant	24	had with Mr. Bornstein?		
25	work at that point on the Dalvik virtual machine so 10:19:07	25	A. Yes. 10:21:34		
	55		57		

1	I declare under the penalty of perjury					
2	under the laws of the State of California that the					
3	foregoing is true and correct.					
4	Executed on Pecember 1 , 2011,					
5	at SanFrancisco, California.					
6						
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8						
9						
10						
11	- Soy 22 2l					
12	SIGNATURE OF THE WITNESS					
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	Page 339					

#### HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY

	340
1	STATE OF CALIFORNIA ) ss:
2	COUNTY OF MARIN )
3	
4	I, LESLIE ROCKWOOD, CSR No. 3462, do hereby
5	certify:
6	That the foregoing deposition testimony was
7	taken before me at the time and place therein set forth
8	and at which time the witness was administered the oath;
9	That testimony of the witness and all
10	objections made by counsel at the time of the examination
11	were recorded stenographically by me, and were thereafter
12	transcribed under my direction and supervision, and that
13	the foregoing pages contain a full, true and accurate
14	record of all proceedings and testimony to the best of my
15	skill and ability.
16	I further certify that I am neither counsel
17	for any party to said action, nor am I related to any
18	party to said action, nor am I in any way interested in
19	the outcome thereof.
20	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have subscribed my name
21	this 29th day of October, 2011.
22	
23	of a Dollard
24	(xescu pouross
25	LESLIE ROCKWOOD, CSR. NO. 3462

## **EXHIBIT C**

### **EXHIBIT D**

### **EXHIBIT E**

# EXHIBIT F PUBLIC REDACTED VERSION

## Case 3:10-cv-03561-WHA Document 872-1 Filed 04/06/12 Page 11 of 22 Highly Confidential - Attorneys' Eyes Only

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1
                  UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
               NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
 2
 3
                    SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION
 4
 5
 6
     ORACLE AMERICA, INC.,
 7
                     Plaintiff, )
 8
                                ) No. CV 10-03561
              vs.
 9
     GOOGLE, INC.,
                                )
10
                    Defendant. )
11
12
13
          HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY
14
15
          Videotaped Deposition of TIM LINDHOLM, taken
16
          at 333 Twin Dolphin Drive, Redwood Shores,
17
          California, commencing at 9:56 a.m., Wednesday,
18
          September 7, 2011, before Ashley Soevyn,
19
          CSR No. 12019.
20
21
22
23
24
     PAGES 1 - 115
25
                                                      Page 1
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- 1 has a personal counsel as well.
- 2 THE WITNESS: Should I repeat that?
- 3 MR. NORTON: I would like the witness to
- 4 answer the questions.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Okay, yes, Ms. Anderson is
- 6 my -- is my -- is counsel for Google, and Michael is
- 7 my personal lawyer.
- MR. NORTON: Thank you. 8
- 9 Q. And is Google paying for your personal 10 lawyer?
- MS. ANDERSON: Objection to the extent 11
- 12 responding to this question would require you to
- 13 reveal information you only know through
- 14 communications with counsel, I instruct you not to
- 15 answer on the grounds of privilege. Otherwise, you
- 16 may answer.
- 17 THE WITNESS: I only know anything about
- 18 that through communication with my attorneys.
- 19 MR. NORTON: I don't think that's a proper
- 20 instruction objection, and I'm not going to take up
- 21 limited time with that today.
- 22 Q. Mr. Lindholm, you began working at Sun
- 23 Microsystems in March 2004; is that right?
- A. March 200- at Sun Microsystems? No, I
- 25 think it was 1994.

Page 6

1

- 1 Q. I beg your pardon, 1994. Thank you.
- A. And March sounds approximately correct. It
- 3 was a long time ago, but I'm not sure that I'm
- 4 accurate about that.
- 5 Q. But the year was 1994; is that right?
- 6 A. I think that's correct.
- Q. And you continued to work at Sun until what 7
- 8 year?
- 9 A. I believe I went from Sun to Google in
- 10 2005.
- 11 Q. Around July of 2005; is that correct?
- 12 A. That's my recollection yes.
- Q. And during the time that you were at Sun,
- 14 did you work on Java?
- 15 MS. ANDERSON: Objection, form.
- 16 MR. LISI: Join.
- 17 THE WITNESS: During the time I was --
- 18 well, so Java consisted of many things. There were
- 19 parts of Java -- parts of the Java technologies that
- 20 I did work on during that time. I did not work on
- 21 all aspects of Java, just selected ones.
- 22 BY MR. NORTON:
- Q. Can you briefly summarize for me the
- 24 aspects of Java on which you worked during ten years
- 25 you were employed at Sun Microsystems?

Page 7

- MS. ANDERSON: Objection, form.
- 2 THE WITNESS: It's a fairly long list. But
- 3 to start with, I initially worked on -- in the
- 4 original Java team, which was involving the original
- 5 creation of the Java platform. I continued working
- 6 on that for a number of years, and then at some
- 7 point, switched over as Java -- as the Java plat-
- 8 -- the original technology was broken up into various
- 9 subplatforms that are today known as the editions,
- 10 typically. I began to work more on the edition
- 11 being used for mobile and embedded software.
- 12 BY MR. NORTON:
- Q. And is there a name for the edition for
- 14 mobile embedded software?
- A. Yes, typically, Sun would have -- Sun and
- 16 Oracle and the public would know this as Java Micro
- 17 Edition.
- 18 Q. It was called Java ME, or Java 2 ME?
- 19 A. Yeah, it's gone through various -- it went
- 20 through various abbreviations over time and the "2"
- 21 was eventually removed. So I think today, as far as
- 22 I know, it's Java -- or JME.
- Q. One of the aspects of Java that you worked
- 24 on was the Java Virtual Machine; is that correct?
- 25 A. That's correct.

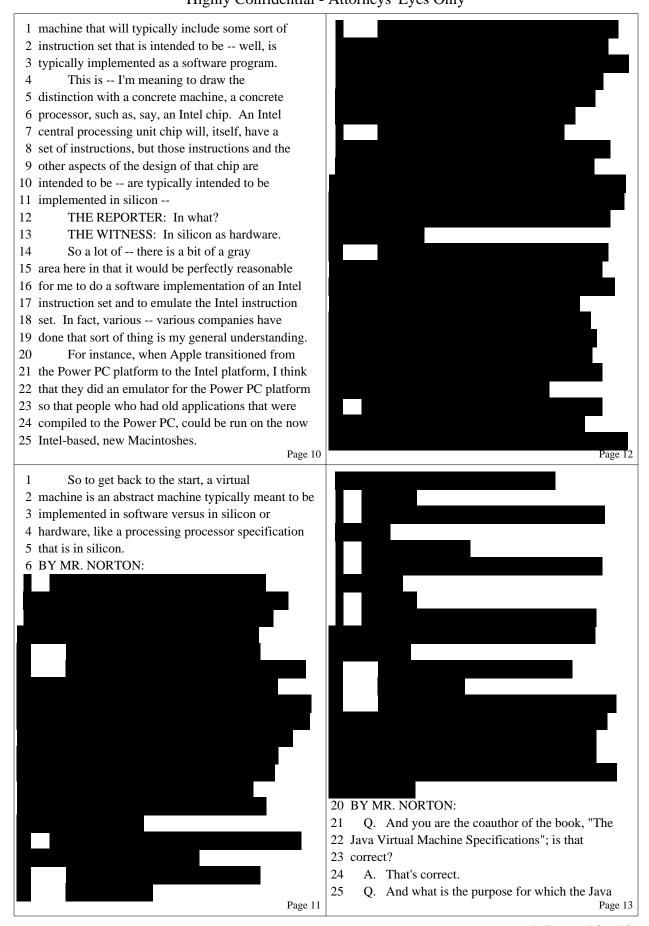
Page 8

- Q. What is the Java Virtual Machine?
- 2 MS. ANDERSON: Objection, form.
- 3 THE WITNESS: Well, so, first off, it's a
- 4 virtual machine, you wouldn't be surprised by. It's
- 5 the virtual machine that was used by Sun to run the
- 6 Java programming language on. I'm not sure how
- 7 deeply you would like me to go into this.
- 8 BY MR. NORTON:
- Q. Well, can you describe for me, in brief
- 10 form, in two sentences, what, in essence, does the
- 11 Java Virtual Machine do?
- 12 MS. ANDERSON: Objection, form.
- 13 THE WITNESS: Well, I would rather say -- I
- 14 would rather start with saying what a virtual
- 15 machine does.
- 16 BY MR. NORTON:
- Q. That's fine. Why don't you do that
- 18 first?
- A. Okay. A virtual machine is -- is a general
- 20 concept in computer science in many virtual machines
- 21 that existed over time. It's typically -- I don't
- 22 know if there is a crisp, formal definition that
- 23 people in the field would uniformly agree is the
- 24 valid one, but in a general sense, a virtual machine

25 is typically described as an abstract computing

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# Case 3:10-cv-03561-WHA Document 872-1 Filed 04/06/12 Page 13 of 22 Highly Confidential - Attorneys' Eyes Only



#### Case 3:10-cv-03561-WHA Document 872-1 Filed 04/06/12 Page 14 of 22

Highly Confidential - Attorneys' Eyes Only

- 1 Virtual Machine specification is used?
- 2 MS. ANDERSON: Objection, form.
- 3 MR. LISI: Join.
- THE WITNESS: Well, it's used for a number
- 5 of purposes. It -- it was intended to be -- it was
- 6 intended to be the definitive statement of what the
- 7 Java Virtual Machine -- definitive definition of the
- 8 Java Virtual Machine. It was also used by people
- 9 who wanted to implement Java Virtual Machines or who
- 10 wanted to -- certainly, in the early days, people
- 11 were just very interested in Java technology. And a
- 12 lot of people wanted to read the virtual machine
- 13 specification just to understand how Java technology
- 14 worked. So it had quite a number of intents, and
- 15 I'm sure people use it for other purposes, too.
- Q. Your coauthor on the Java Virtual Machine
- 17 Specification was Frank Yellin; is that correct?
- 18 A. That's correct.
- 19 Q. And Mr. Yellin is also employed by Google;
- 20 is that correct?
- 21 A. As far as I know, he was when I last talked
- 22 to him.
- 23 Q. You were a key contributor to the Java
- 24 programming language, correct?
- 25 MS. ANDERSON: Objection, form.

MR. NORTON: Let's mark our first exhibit

- 2 of the day, which will be Plaintiff's Exhibit 524.
- 3 I will hand that to you, Mr. Lindholm. I have
- 4 copies for counsel.
- 5 (Exhibit 524 marked for identification.)
  - MS. ANDERSON: Thank you.
- 7 BY MR. NORTON:
- Q. Mr. Lindholm, have you ever seen that
- 9 before?

6

- 10 A. Yes, I have.
- Q. Is that a website biography of you? 11
- 12 A. I believe that it is.
- 13 Q. Did you write it?
- 14 A. I think that originally I did not write it.
- 15 I might have commented on it, but -- well, I do not
- 16 believe I originally wrote it.
- Q. But you did comment on it? 17
- 18 A. I had seen it, yes.
- Q. Did you see it before it was published, 19
- 20 that is, posted on the Internet?
- 21 A. I don't remember. This was -- this was
- 22 originally written quite some time ago.
- 23 Q. And have you seen it on the Internet?
- 24 A. Yes, I think I have.
- 25 Q. Did you ask anybody to change anything in

Page 16

- 1 MR. LISI: Join.
- 2 THE WITNESS: I don't think I would call
- 3 myself a key contributor to the Java programming
- 4 language. I contributed some things, but there were
- 5 certainly quite a few people who did much more than
- 6 that I did. I was more focused on the virtual
- 7 machine.
- 8 BY MR. NORTON:
- Q. You were a key contributor to the Java
- 10 Runtime, correct?
- 11 MS. ANDERSON: Objection, form.
- 12 MR. LISI: Join.
- THE WITNESS: The virtual machine is part
- 14 of the Java Runtime, so -- so at least by that,
- 15 yes.
- 16 BY MR. NORTON:
- Q. And you were an original member of the Java
- 18 technology project at Sun, correct?
- A. Well, yes, I'm not sure if in some official
- 20 sense there was a Java technology project. Various
- 21 people used various things to say that they were
- 22 there at the beginning when Java, as it became known
- 23 to the public, what was done. So, you know, I --
- 24 what that says is I was present -- I was in the team
- 25 in '94, '95.

Page 15

- 1 the website bio in Exhibit 524?
  - A. I don't remember. I don't recall. I think
- 3 that -- I think that there were -- I think that in
- 4 the past, whether it was -- I think that in the past
- 5 I have asked people to change -- I think I have
- 6 asked something to be changed in here, but I don't
- 7 really remember what or what the context of that
- 8 was.

Page 14

- 9 Q. You'll see that in the second paragraph of
- 10 the biography it states, "Prior to Google, Tim was
- 11 an original member of the Java technology project at
- 12 Sun Microsystems and a key contributor to the Java
- 13 programming language and Runtime, both definition
- 14 and implementation." Do you see that?
- 15 A. I do see that.
- Q. That was part of the bio that you'd seen 16
- 17 before?
- 18 MS. ANDERSON: Objection, form.
- 19 THE WITNESS: I don't know. This wasn't
- 20 something that I've spent a lot of time worrying
- 21 about. This is a small -- this was something that
- 22 somebody else wanted to put up about me, and I
- 23 said -- kind of said, "Okay."
- 24 BY MR. NORTON:
- 25 Q. You haven't changed it, have you?

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#### Case 3:10-cv-03561-WHA Document 872-1 Filed 04/06/12 Page 15 of 22

Highly Confidential - Attorneys' Eyes Only

1	I declare under penalty of perjury under the
2	laws of the State of California that the foregoing
3	is true and correct.
4	
5	Executed on October 18 , 2011, at Mourtain View , California .
6	at Mourtain View, California.
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	TIM LINDHOLM
12	
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	Page 110

# Case 3:10-cv-03561-WHA Document 872-1 Filed 04/06/12 Page 16 of 22 Highly Confidential - Attorneys' Eyes Only

1	STATE OF CALIFORNIA ) ss:
2	COUNTY OF MARIN )
3	I, ASHLEY SOEVYN, CSR No. 12019, do hereby
4	certify:
5	That the foregoing deposition testimony was
6	taken before me at the time and place therein set
7	forth and at which time the witness was administered
8	the oath;
9	That the testimony of the witness and all
10	objections made by counsel at the time of the
11	examination were recorded stenographically by me,
12	and were thereafter transcribed under my direction
13	and supervision, and that the foregoing pages
14	contain a full, true and accurate record of all
15	proceedings and testimony to the best of my skill
16	and ability.
17	I further certify that I am neither counsel for
18	any party to said action, nor am I related to any
19	party to said action, nor am I in any way interested
20	in the outcome thereof.
21	IN THE WITNESS WHEREOF, I have transcribed my
22	name this 8th day of September, 2011.
23	•
24	ASHLEY SOEVIN, CSR 12019
25	Page 111

### **EXHIBIT G**

# EXHIBIT H PUBLIC REDACTED VERSION

475 Sansome St.

15th Floor

San Francisco, CA 94111

Contact					
	Google, Inc.		Address 1	1600 Amphitheatre Pkwy	
	Andy Rubin		Address 2	,,	
	VP, Android Project		Address 3		
Phone		Ext.	City	Mountain View	
Fax			State	CA	Zip 94043
Salutation	Andy		Country		
User Fields					
User 1			User 9		
User 2			User 10		
User 3			User 11		
User 4			User 12		
User 5			User 13		
User 6			User 14		
User 7			User 15		
User 8					
Home/Phone					
Alt Phone		Ext.	Home Address 1		
Mobile Phone			Home Address 2		
Pager			Home City		
Home Phone			Home State		Home Zip
E-mail Address	arubin@google.com		Home Country		
Alt. Contacts					"
Assistant	Tracey Cole (tcole@)		3rd Contact	Dan Boornstein	
Asst. Title	Admin. Assist.		3rd Title	VM Architec:	
2nd Contact	Brian Swetland		Spouse		
Asst. Phone		Ext.	3rd Phone		Ext.
2nd Title	Lead VM Architect		Referred By		
2nd Phone		Ext.	Web Site		
Status					
Last Reach			'ID/Status		
Last Meeting			Last Results		
Last Attempt			Public/Private	Public	
Notes/History	Date Range:	All Dates			
Note	11/12/07	5:44 PM	Google today released the Androi	d S/W SDK.	
Note	5/26/06	7:53 PM	After many meetings incl. Alan Br	enner, it was agreed that the t	wo companies cannot come to
			a meeting of minds on how to wor	k together re CDC-HI and ope	en source.
Note	8/19/05	7:52 PM	Andy is interested in CDC-HI for v	vireless devices.	
Note	8/5/05	10:45 PM	Andy informed me today that the	co. by which Android Researc	h was acquired was Google.
			Vineet and I w/meet w/Andy and I	Fim Lindholm at on Fri. 8/19 a	t Google.

Created 2/26/2011 at 11:34 AM

#### OAGOOGLE0100029446

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

#### **TRIAL EXHIBIT 2720**

CASE NO. 10-03561 WHA

Date Entered  $\_$ 

DEPUTY CLERK

### **EXHIBIT I**

### **EXHIBIT J**

### **EXHIBIT K**